

# PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

# PCT

## INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY (Chapter I of the Patent Cooperation Treaty)

(PCT Rule 44bis)

Applicant's or agent's file reference UOM0329PCT	<b>FOR FURTHER ACTION</b>	See item 4 below
International application No. PCT/US2005/001974	International filing date ( <i>day/month/year</i> ) 21 January 2005 (21.01.2005)	Priority date ( <i>day/month/year</i> ) 21 January 2004 (21.01.2004)
International Patent Classification (8th edition unless older edition indicated) See relevant information in Form PCT/ISA/237		
Applicant THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN		

1. This international preliminary report on patentability (Chapter I) is issued by the International Bureau on behalf of the International Searching Authority under Rule 44 *bis*.1(a).

2. This REPORT consists of a total of 4 sheets, including this cover sheet.

In the attached sheets, any reference to the written opinion of the International Searching Authority should be read as a reference to the international preliminary report on patentability (Chapter I) instead.

3. This report contains indications relating to the following items:

- |                                     |              |   |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Box No. I    | Basis of the report   |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | Box No. II   | Priority  |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | Box No. III  | Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability  |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | Box No. IV   | Lack of unity of invention  |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Box No. V    | Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | Box No. VI   | Certain documents cited   |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | Box No. VII  | Certain defects in the international application  |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | Box No. VIII | Certain observations on the international application   |

4. The International Bureau will communicate this report to designated Offices in accordance with Rules 44bis.3(c) and 93bis.1 but not, except where the applicant makes an express request under Article 23(2), before the expiration of 30 months from the priority date (Rule 44bis .2).

The International Bureau of WIPO 34, chemin des Colombettes 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland  Facsimile No. +41 22 338 82 70	Date of issuance of this report 24 July 2006 (24.07.2006)  Authorized officer  <div style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold; font-size: 1.2em;">Ellen Moyse</div>  e-mail: pt05@wipo.int
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# PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

From the  
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

To:  
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## PCT

REC'D 3-1 MAR 2006

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### WRITTEN OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

(PCT Rule 43bis.1)

Date of mailing (day/month/year) <b>28 MAR 2006</b>	
<b>FOR FURTHER ACTION</b> See paragraph 2 below	
Applicant's or agent's file reference <b>UOM0329PCT</b>	
International application No. <b>PCT/US05/01974</b>	International filing date (day/month/year) <b>21 January 2005 (21.01.2005)</b>
	Priority date (day/month/year) <b>21 January 2004 (21.01.2004)</b>
International Patent Classification (IPC) or both national classification and IPC <b>IPC: H01L 41/08( 2006.01), 41/113( 2006.01)</b> <b>USPC: 310/339</b>	
Applicant <b>THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN</b>	

**1. This opinion contains indications relating to the following items:**

- ☒ Box No. I Basis of the opinion
- ☐ Box No. II Priority
- ☐ Box No. III Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
- ☐ Box No. IV Lack of unity of invention
- ☒ Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
- ☐ Box No. VI Certain documents cited
- ☐ Box No. VII Certain defects in the international application
- ☐ Box No. VIII Certain observations on the international application

**2. FURTHER ACTION**

If a demand for international preliminary examination is made, this opinion will be considered to be a written opinion of the International Preliminary Examining Authority ("IPEA") except that this does not apply where the applicant chooses an Authority other than this one to be the IPEA and the chosen IPEA has notified the International Bureau under Rule 66.1bis(b) that written opinions of this International Searching Authority will not be so considered.

If this opinion is, as provided above, considered to be a written opinion of the IPEA, the applicant is invited to submit to the IPEA a written reply together, where appropriate, with amendments, before the expiration of 3 months from the date of mailing of Form PCT/ISA/220 or before the expiration of 22 months from the priority date, whichever expires later.

For further options, see Form PCT/ISA/220.

**3. For further details, see notes to Form PCT/ISA/220.**

Name and mailing address of the ISA/ US Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 Facsimile No. (571) 273-3201	Date of completion of this opinion  <b>17 February 2006 (17.02.2006)</b>	Authorized officer <i>Rhonda J. Reed</i> Darren E. Schuberg Telephone No. 703-308-0956
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Form PCT/ISA/237 (cover sheet) (April 2005)

**WRITTEN OPINION OF THE  
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY**

International application No.

PCT/US05/01974

**Box No. I Basis of this opinion**

1. With regard to the language, this opinion has been established on the basis of:

- ☒ the international application in the language in which it was filed  
☐ a translation of the international application into \_\_\_\_\_, which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (Rules 12.3(a) and 23.1(b)).

2. With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application and necessary to the claimed invention, this opinion has been established on the basis of:

a. type of material

- ☐ a sequence listing  
☐ table(s) related to the sequence listing

b. format of material

- ☐ on paper  
☐ in electronic form

c. time of filing/furnishing

- ☐ contained in the international application as filed.  
☐ filed together with the international application in electronic form.  
☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority for the purposes of search.

3. ☐ In addition, in the case that more than one version or copy of a sequence listing and/or table(s) relating thereto has been filed or furnished, the required statements that the information in the subsequent or additional copies is identical to that in the application as filed or does not go beyond the application as filed, as appropriate, were furnished.

4. Additional comments:

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE  
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

International application No.  
PCT/US05/01974

Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43 bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Novelty (N)	Claims <u>NONE</u>	YES
	Claims <u>1-21</u>	NO
Inventive step (IS)	Claims <u>NONE</u>	YES
	Claims <u>1-21</u>	NO
Industrial applicability (IA)	Claims <u>1-21</u>	YES
	Claims <u>NONE</u>	NO

2. Citations and explanations:

Claims 1-21 lack novelty under PCT Article 33(2) as being anticipated by Tanielian (US 2003/0197448).

Tanielian discloses a method for generating electrical power from low frequency vibrational energy comprising the steps of receiving vibrational energy having a low frequency, converting the low frequency vibrational energy to vibrational energy having a high frequency greater than the low frequency and converting the high frequency vibrational energy to electrical power. Specifically, Tanielian discloses in the description of figure 1 (Summary of the invention) an array of cantilevered piezoelectric beams (12) that oscillate and produce electrical current from the vibrations of the surface to which they are attached. The invention claimed in the independent claims 11 and 12 is also disclosed in the cited reference.

Claims 1-21 lack an inventive step under PCT Article 33(3) as being obvious over Clingman (US2004/0135554).

Clingman discloses a high efficiency passive piezo energy harvesting apparatus comprising a piezoelectric device and a circuit to store the harvested energy and a discharging circuit for discharging the energy stored.

Claims 1-21 lack an inventive step under PCT Article 33(3) as being obvious over Albsmeier et al. (WO 2003/041181 A3).

Albsmeier et al. (WO 2003/041181 A3) discloses a device for converting mechanical energy into electrical energy using a piezoelectric transducer on which a voltage is formed when deformation of the piezo occurs.